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Fig. 1

→ Information flow

Data access

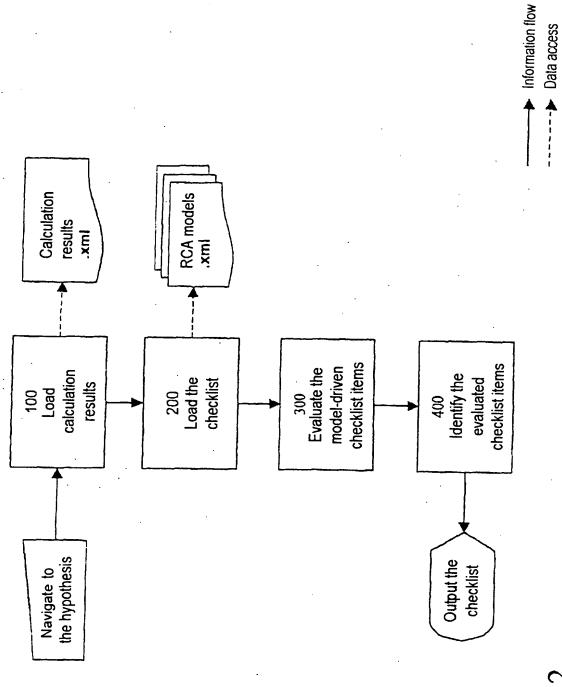


Fig. 2

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dV}{dt} &= F_i - F_0 + F_0 f_1(t) \\ \frac{dT}{dt} &= \frac{F_i}{V} (T_i - T) - \frac{k_0}{\rho_0 C_p} \Delta H e^{-\frac{E}{RT}} C_A - \frac{UA(T - T_{i,0})}{\rho_0 C_p V} + G(T, C_A) f_1(t) \\ \frac{dC_A}{dt} &= \frac{F_i}{V} (C_{A,i} - C_A) - k_0 e^{-\frac{E}{RT}} C_A + \frac{F_0}{V} f_2(t) \\ \frac{dT_{i,0}}{dt} &= \frac{F_j}{V} (T_{c,i} - T_{j,0}) + \frac{UA}{\rho_j V_j C_j} (T - T_{j,0}) \\ where \\ G(T, C_A) &= \left[\frac{k_0}{\rho_0 C_p} \Delta H e^{-\frac{E}{RT}} C_A + \frac{UA(T - T_{j,0})}{\rho_0 V_j C_j} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Fig. 3

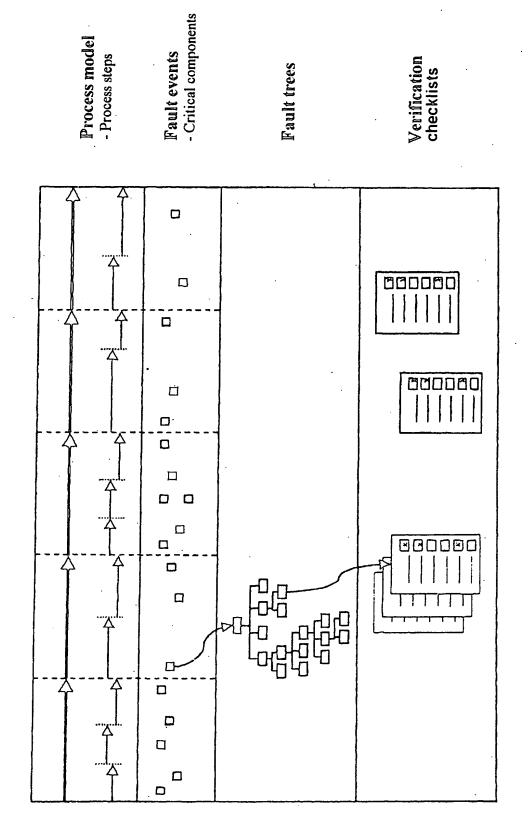


Fig. 4

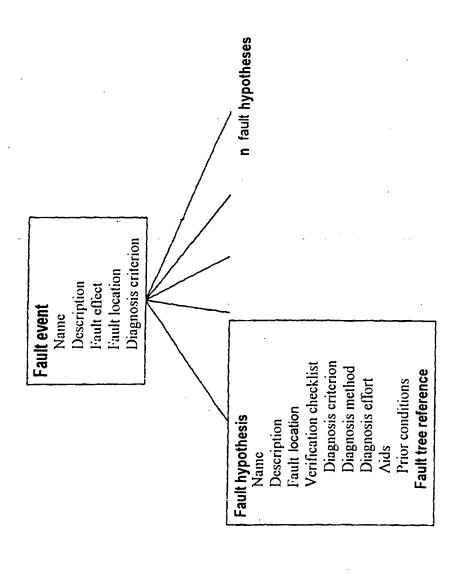


Fig.

Fault hypothesis – Power supply too high

Description

An overpressure in the reactor can be caused by an excessively high power supply.

Localization

Continuously stirring reactor XY

Verification checklist

Valve not open?

Diagnosis method: ...

Diagnosis effort: low

Temperature measurement fault?

Diagnosis method: physical model

Diagnosis effort: automatically verified

Incorrect operating instructions?

Diagnosis method: ...

-eakage to the cooling casing? Diagnosis effort: average

Diagnosis effort: automatically verified Diagnosis method: physical model

Fault tree reference

Incorrect operating instructions

Fig. 6

Fault hypothesis – Power supply too high

Description

An overpressure in the reactor can be caused by an excessively high power supply.

Localization

Continuously stirring reactor XY

Verification checklist

Valve not open?

Diagnosis method: ...

Diagnosis effort: low

Temperature measurement fault excluded!

Diagnosis method: physical model Diagnosis effort: automatically verified

Incorrect operating instructions?

Diagnosis method: ...

Diagnosis effort: average

Leakage to the cooling casing!

Diagnosis method: physical model Diagnosis effort: automatically verified

Fault tree reference

Incorrect operating instructions

Fig. 7